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MINISTERSTVO ŠKOLSTVÍ,
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OP Vzdělávání
pro konkurenceschopnost

INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

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Výstižný popis způsobu využití materiálu ve výuce	Pracovní list procvičující trpný rod z různých gramatických pohledů, s důrazem na některé zvláštnosti v daném cizím jazyce. Inovace: využití ICT technologií- interaktivní tabule.



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Passive and active (revision)

1 Rewrite the sentences into the passive, indentify the tense.

active voice	passive voice	tense form
My father designed these chairs in 1980.		
Smoking causes a lot of health matters.		
Police have been watching you.		
Mary is not using her dictionary now.		
Will anyone clean the bath tomorrow?		
George Mc Klein has killed the president.		
I found out that somebody had cooked a birthday cake.		
When I arrived, someone was tidying up my house.		

2 Rewrite the sentences into the active.

1 My flight has been cancelled.

2 My car was stolen by someone yesterday.

3 Three thousand of people are employed by my company.

4 Employees are being seen by their employers at 5 this Friday.

5 A new shopping centre is going to be built.



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6 This result can't be explained.

3 Complete the sentences using one of the verb, use past or present tenses, active or passive.

invite break down follow repair use do not wake up not start

- 1 There's a strange man behind you. I think you _____.
- 2 I applied for the job then I _____ for the interview.
- 3 his conditions are incredible. Something must _____.
- 4 The computer was on when I arrived. Someone _____ it.
- 5 I didn't know that your sister _____ you _____.
- 6 I can't take photos. My camera _____ last night.
- 7 I can't use my car. It _____.
- 8 Mary doesn't cook. _____ her cooker _____ now?

4 Passive infinitives vs. active infinitives.

A NOTE

We use passive infinitives in many forms in English. They are not so usual in other languages.

Some example to study

This kitchen must be cleaned.

He will be promoted.

This must have been done earlier.

It is going to be solved.

They could have been killed.

It might have been misunderstood.

Oh, it's nice. It should have been cleaned.

Now use the passives infinitives.

do notice announce satisfy operate carry disturb promote

- 1 The conditions are bad. Something must _____.
- 2 His sister was injured seriously. She might _____.
- 3 A result will not _____ until your birthday.
- 4 This is a very special trick. It can't _____.
- 5 He has done a lot. He may _____.
- 6 He was drunk. He had to _____.
- 7 I told my mum I wanted not to _____.
- 8 She looks happy. She seems to _____ by her new team.



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5 Where can we use *get* instead of *be* in the passive?

A NOTE

We can use get instead of be when sth. happens to sb. or sth., it is usually unplanned or unexpected. Otherwise we do not use get instead of be in case of facts, permanent state, opinion, etc. Generally we use get in informal English.

1 It was a mystery castle. Nothing _____ about it. (write)

2 Allen and Mary are going to give a party. A lot of people _____ last week.
(invite)

3 Ann _____ by a goat while she was visiting the zoo. (bite)

4 Please take it honestly. I don't want anybody to _____. (offend)

5 I'm surprised you didn't _____ last month. (pay)

6 Prague _____ by everyone. (like)

7 I saw an attacked but nobody _____. (identify)



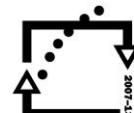
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Answers

1

active voice	passive voice	tense form
My father designed these chairs in 1980.	These chairs were designed by my father in 1980.	past simple
Smoking causes a lot of health matters.	A lot of health matters are caused by smoking.	present simple
Police have been watching you.	You have being watched by police.	present perfect continuous
Mary is not using her dictionary now.	Her dictionary isn't being used now.	present continuous
Will anyone clean the bath tomorrow?	Will the bathroom be cleaned tomorrow?	future form- will
George Mc Klein has killed the president.	The president has been killed by George Mc Klein.	present perfect simple
I found out that somebody had cooked a birthday cake for me. that a birthday cake had been cooked for me.	past perfect simple
When I arrived, someone was tidying up my house. my house was being tidied up.	past continuous

2 1 They have cancelled my flight. 2 Someone stole my car yesterday. 3 My company employs three thousand of people. 4 Employers are seeing their employees at 5 this Friday. 5 We are going to build a new shopping centre. 6 You can't explain this result.

3 1 are being followed 2 was inited 3 be done 4 was using 5 didn't wake ... up 6 broke down 7 doesn't start 8 Is being repaired

4 1 be done 2 have been operated 3 be announced 4 be noticed 5 be promoted 6 be carried 7 be disturbed 8 be satisfied

5 1 was written 2 got invited 3 got bitten 4 get offended 5 get paid 6 is liked 7 got identified



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